**Unit 4 Competition and Conflict Study Guide**

Name: **KEY**

# Know these people as they pertain to this unit: George Washington; William Seward; Emilio Aguinaldo; John Hay

**Joseph Pulitzer; Theodore Roosevelt; William Howard Taft; James Monroe; Grover Cleveland; William McKinley;**

**Jose Marti; Queen Liliuokalani**

1. What is imperialism? **A policy by which a stronger nation extends their economic, political, or military control over a weaker nation.**

2. What is expansionism? **A policy of expanding a country’s economy or territory.**

3. What is one reason for the annexation of Hawaii? **It was an important refueling station for American military ships and merchant ships in the Pacific.**

4. What did the Monroe Doctrine say? **A policy of US opposition to any European interference in the Western Hemisphere.**

5. What is the Open Door Policy? **A policy in which no one country controlled trade with China.**

6. Name the reasons that contributed to the outbreak of the Spanish- American War. **Support of Cuban independence movement; protection of American investments in Cuba; yellow journalism; sinking of the USS Maine.**

7. What is yellow journalism**? Exaggerated news reports used to influence public opinion and sell papers**

8. Why did McKinley send the U.S.S. Maine to Cuba? **To protect American interests and people and as a show of force**

9. Why did the Cubans want independence from Spain? **Because of the harsh treatment of the Cubans by the Spanish.**

10. Where was the first battle in the Spanish-American War held? **Manila Bay in the Philippines**

11. Commodore George **Dewey** was the US leader in the Philippines that destroyed the Spanish fleet in Manila Bay.

12. Who was the leader of the Rough Riders? **Teddy Roosevelt**

13. Secretary of State, John Hay called the Spanish- American War the **Splendid** Little War.

14. Name the 4 territories the U.S. gained from Spain. **Guam, Puerto Rico, Samoa, Philippines**

15. What two territories does the U.S. still own? **Guam, Puerto** **Rico**, and **American Samoa, Wake Island, Midway**

16. Name a refueling station. **Hawaii; Midway, Wake Island, Samoa**

17. What was the battle cry for the Spanish-American war? “**Remember the Maine**”

**KNOW THIS TOO**: RESULTS OF THE SPANISH AMERICAN WAR: CUBA GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM SPAIN; US GAINED GUAM, PUERTO RICO, AND PHILIPPINES (FOR A WHILE); UNITED STATES EMERGED AS A WORLD POWER

BONUS: What was the name of the Secretary of State that arranged to purchase Alaska for $7.2 million? **William Seward**